

Chinese Pinyin

汉语拼音



Initials 声母(23个)

b	p	m	f			
d	t	n	l			
g	k	h	j	q	x	
zh	ch	sh	r			
z	c	s				
y	w					



Finals 韵母 (24个)

a o e i u ü

ai ei ui ao ou iu

ie üe er

an en in un ün

ang eng ing ong



Whole/Special syllables

整体认读音节(16个)

zhi chi shi ri zi ci si

yi wu yu

ye yue yin

yun yuan ying



拼音 Spelling

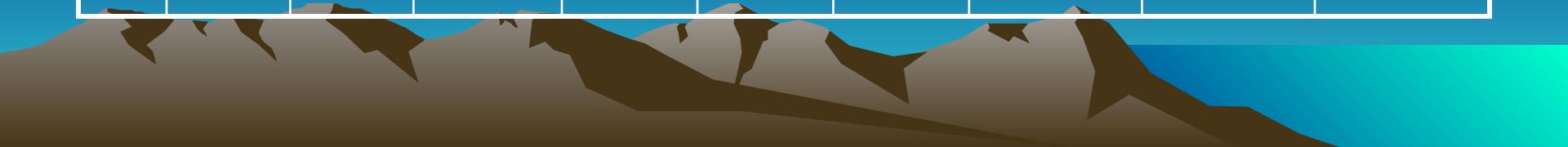
	a	o	e	i	u	ü
b	ba	bo		bi	bu	
p	pa	po		pi	pu	
m	ma	mo	me	mi	mu	
f	fa	fo			fu	
d	da		de	di	du	
t	ta		te	ti	tu	
n	na		ne	ni	nu	nü
l	la		le	Li	lu	lü
g	ga		ge		gu	
k	ka		ke		ku	
h	ha		he		hu	

拼音 Spelling

	ai	ei	ao	ou	an	en	ang	eng	ong
b	bai	bei	bao		ban	ben	bang	beng	
p	pai	pei	pao	pou	pan	pen	pang	peng	
m	mai	mei	mao	mou	man	men	mang	meng	
f		fei		fou	fan	fen	fang	feng	
d	dai	dei	dao	dou	dan		dang	deng	dong
t	tai		tao	tou	tan		tang	teng	tong
n	nai	nei	nao		nan	nen	nang	neng	nong
l	lai	lei	lao	lou	lan		lang	leng	long

拼音 Spelling

	ai	ei	ao	ou	an	en	ang	eng	ong
g	gai	gei	gao	gou	gan	gen	gang	geng	gong
k	kai	kei	kao	kou	kan	ken	kang	keng	kong
h	hai	hei	hao	hou	han	hen	hang	heng	hong



拼音 Spelling

	ia	iao	ie	iou	ian	in	iang	ing	iong	üe	üan	ün
b		biao	bie		bian	bin		bing				
p		piao	pie		pian	pin		ping				
m		miao	mie	miu	mian	min		ming				
f												
d		diao	die	diu	dian			ding				
t		tiao	tie		tian			ting				
n		niao	nie	niu	nian	nin	niang	ning		nüe		
l	lia	liao	lie	liu	lian	lin	liang	ling		lüe		
j	jia		jie	jiu	jian	jin	jiang	jing	jiong	jue	juan	jun
q	qia		qie	qiu	qian	qin	qiang	qing	qiong	que	quan	qun
x	xia		xie	xiu	xian	xin	xiang	xing	xiong	xue	xuan	xun

拼音 Spelling

	ua	uo	uai	uei	uan	uen	uang	ueng
d		duo		dui	duan	dun		
t		tuo		tui	tuan	tun		
n		nuo			nuan			
l		luo			luan	lun		
g	gua	guo	guai	gui	guan	gun	guang	
k	kua	kuo	kuai	kui	kuan	kun	kuang	
h	hua	huo	huai	hui	huan	hun	huang	
z		zuo		zui	zuan	zun		
c		cuo		cui	cuan	cun		
s		suo		sui	suan	sun		

拼音 Spelling

	ua	uo	uai	uei	uan	uen	uang	ueng
zh	zhua	zhuo	zhuai	zhui	zhuan	zhun	zhuang	
ch		cho	chuai	chui	chuan	chun	chuang	
sh	shua	shuo	shuai	shui	shuan	shun	shuang	
r		ro		rui	ruan	run		

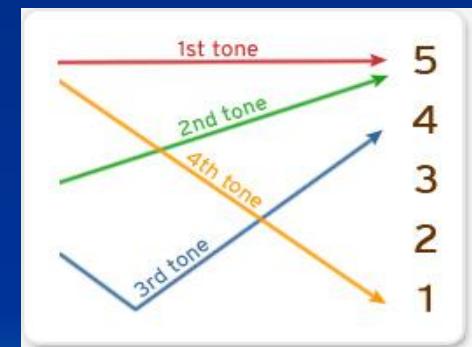


Tone 声调 shēng diào

Tones are changes of pitch of syllables.

In the standard Chinese there are four basic tones, represented respectively by the following tone-graphs:

the first tone “—” , the second tone “~” ,
the third tone “~” , the fourth tone “＼”



When a syllable is pronounced in different tones, it has different meanings.

ma

mā

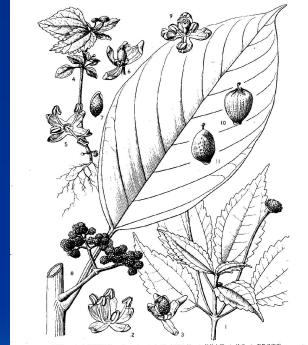
má

mă

mà



mother



linen



horse



to scold

Tone position

- *When a syllable contains a single vowel only, the tone-mark is placed above the vowel sound.
- *When a syllable contains two or more vowels, the tone-mark should be placed above the main vowel (the one pronounced more loudly and clearly), e.g. “mǎ”, “hǎo”, “zuò”.
- *When a tone-mark is placed above the vowel “i”, the dot over it should be omitted, e.g. “mì”, “jǐng” .
- *When “iu” or “ui” comes, the tone-mark should be placed above the terminal vowel, e.g. “liú”, “guǐ”.



Tone changes

*A third tone, when immediately followed by another third tone, should be pronounced in the second tone, e.g. nǐ hǎo —ní hǎo.

- “不” is pronounced in the second tone when it precedes another fourth tone or a neutral tone that is originally a fourth tone, e.g. “bùkèqi → búkèqi (不客气)”. But it is pronounced in the fourth tone when it precedes a first, second or third tone.



Read out the following words, paying attention to the tone of “不”

*bù tīng不听 do not listen

*bù xué不学 do not learn

*bù xiě不写 do not write

*bù suān不酸 non-sour

*bù tián不甜 non-sweet

*bù kǔ不苦 non-bitter

*bú suàn不算 do not count

*bú là不辣 non-peppery

*bù gān bú jìng不干不净 unclean/ filthy

*bù wén bú wèn不闻不问 be indifferent to something

*bù xǐ bù bēi不喜不悲 with no emotion ; no sorrow or happy

*bù jiàn bú sàn不见不散 not to leave without seeing each other

Pronunciation drills



a

ā á Ă à

O

ō ó ö ò



e

ē é ě è

i

í

í

ǐ

ì



u

ū ú ũ ù



ü

ü

ú

ü

ü



ai

āi ái ăi ài



ei

ēi éi ěi èi



ui

uī uí uǐ uì



ao

āo áo ǎo ào

ou

ōu óu ǒu òu

iu

iū

iú

iǔ

iù



ie

iē ié iě iè

üe

üē üé üě üè

er

ēr ér ěr èr



an

ān áń ďăń àń



en

ēn én ěn èn

in

īn ín īn ìn



un

ūn ún ün ùn

ün

ǖn û̄n ǖn û̄n



ang

āng áng ǎng àng

eng

ēng éng ěng èng

ing

īng íng īng ìng

ong

ōng óng ǒng òng